

### CONVENTIONAL GRINDING WHEELS FOR **CUTTING TOOLS**





DIAMOND & CBN WHEELS

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### Conventional Wheels for machining cutting tools



The innovative and qualified grinding wheel of the GENENTECH offers a various attractive solutions for your precision grinding needs.

Especially for the Resin bonded wheels, We have built a fully optimized producing process of HOT-PRESSING application.

#### **Benefits**

In our background we have been experiencing and dealing with the cutting tool industry, We have offer the benefits as following.

- The optimized spec and stabilized dressing interval for each grinding sections of Cutting tool application.
- The shortened lead-time by well organized producing process.
  The sport representation of the second secon
- The rapid response and well-customized technical support.

#### Abrasive

The abrasive grain mainly carry out the actual cutting process while grinding operation.



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• For carbon steel, alloy steel and tool steel, etc.



#### SIC

For cast iron, nonferrous metal and ceramics, etc.

#### SC(SY)

SY Abrasive is one of specially treated Alumina abrasives grain. This abrasive grain is well known for its high performance and better grinding ability.

#### **Grit Size**

Grit that takes role of cutting edge with grinding process is most important factor to grind effectively for the precision tool and suitable grit size bring excellent grinding result.

#### Grading Table

Particle Size	Mesh								
Rough	8	10	12	14	16	20	24		
Nomal	30	36	46	54	60	70	-		
Fine	80	100	120	150	180	200	-		
Very Fine	240	280	320	400	600	800	1000 🔺		

#### Roughness Conversion Table

	$\nabla \nabla$		$\nabla \nabla \nabla \nabla$			
Roughness(µ)	12 🔻	6 🕶	3 •	1.5 🕶	0.8 •	0.4 •
Grit Size	30, 36	30, 36	54	60	80	12 🔺
	46	60	60	80	100	180 🔺

#### Grade

In general, Grade designates the hadness of grinding wheel.



#### Structure

Structure is abrasive volume ratio that marking as 0-14. In chart, the closer its gap between each grains, the volume rate gets less.

Structure No.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Volume Ratio(%)	62	60	58	56	54	52	50	48	46	44	42	40	38	36	34
Acronym	С					М			W						
Abbreviation	C1		C	2	N	M1 M2 W1		/1	W2						
Volume Ratio Range (%)	C1≥54		50≤C	2<54	46≤M1<50 42≤M2<4		2<46	39≤W1<42		39>W2		2			

#### Bond

This takes a roles of fixing and maintaining abrasive grains to grind.

#### Resin

This is composed of the abrasive grain and Phenol Resin which sintered at 180°C. (relatively, lower temperature than other bond types)

- More stable than Vitrified Bond and can be operated in high speed.
- Weak at grinding heat and alkaline coolant and low wear-resistance due to carbonization.

#### Vitrified

This is composed of the abrasive grain and a mixed feldspar, white clay, Frits and mineral binders.

Which sintered at 1,250~1,300°C.

- Binding force is very strong and includes many pores inside. It can achieve a cool cutting and show better grinding ability.
- Wide range for the precision grinding in Cutting tool industry.
- Mainly used for external grinding application for Drill and Tap.

#### Ероху

- This is mainly composed of abrasive grain and Epoxy bond.
- · Developed to replace MgO and General Resin bonded wheels.
- · Used for double disk grinding for Knives, Spring and Bearing industries.

#### Rubber

This is a unique bond which consist with natural or synthetic rubber bond and It's normally sintered at low temperature.

- Excellent at elasticity and binding hardness.
- · Used for regulating wheel in Center-less grinding application.



### Case Study – Fluting for HSS Drill

**Grinding wheel** Machine Coolant

3SC 80 S 8 B 1A Ø455 x 16t x Ø203.2 Hertlein Flute Grinder

#### Burning Reduction

Working condition	
Work piece	HSS Drill Ø20
Grinding process	Flute
Feed rate	348mm/min
Cutting speed	62m/s
Depth of cut	1.1mm
Material removal rate (Qw')	6.38mm <sup>3</sup> /mms

Oil

#### Advantages

- SC Conventional flute wheel reduced burning for the flute grinding by 50%
- Lower spindle load



32A 80 R 3SC 80 S



## Information of cutting tool grinding process



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	Flute	Clearance	Point	Split		
Wheel Shape	Type 1	Type 1	Type 1, 1C	Type 1		
Wheel Grit Size	HSS : #80 ~ #180	HSS : #54 ~ #120	HSS : #80 ~ #120	HSS : #120		



	Blank	Flute	Thread	Chamfer
Wheel Shape	Type 1	Type 1	Type 1, 1E	Type 1
Wheel Grit Size	HSS : #80	HSS : #80 ~ #180	HSS : #120 ~ #220	HSS : #54 ~ #120



# Conventional Wheels for machining cutting tools

	Process	Wheel Shape	D	т	н	SPEC
		D D	305	3~4	50.8	3SC 120 R
		┰╪╧════┥ ╎╾╫╌╸╎	305	1.8 ~ 9.5	203.2	3SC 180 R
	S.S Flute	D	385	2.8 ~ 9.5	203.2	3SC 120 S-
			395	3.0 ~ 10.9	203.2	3SC 120 T
			455	4.1 ~ 9.5	203.2	3SC 80 S-
	T. S		455	10.2 ~ 11.4	203.2	3SC 100 R
	Flute	т Н — Т/3	455	12.1 ~ 20	203.2	SA 100 S/T
	N.C Flute		455	12.1 ~ 18	203.2	3SC 80 R
			200	1~4	50.8	32A 120 R
		D	255	4.8 ~ 16.4	31.75	32A 120 S
	S.S Clearance		255	4.0 ~ 8.5	76.2	32A 120 P
			255	4.0 ~ 16.4	133.35	3SC 120 T
RILL			355	6.4 ~ 16.4	127	3SC 60 S-
HSS DI	C.D Clearance		510	16 ~ 20	127	SA 120 P
	T.S Clearance		455	16 ~ 35	304.8	32A 54 N/O
	S.S Point		125	50	32	SA 120 R+
			255	25.0	31.75	SA 120 T–
	S.S Split Point		305	9.5	31.75	SA 120 P SA 120 S
	T.S		305	20.4 ~ 22.4	127	3SC 80 R
	Point	╵┾┶╼╾╾┥╷┝┯╼╾╾┙ ╷╸╨╼╎	510	12.7 ~ 25	304.8	32A 100 L
	T.S Tang		400	13.7	203.2	3SC 80 T

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## Conventional Wheels for machining cutting tools

	Process	Wheel Shape	D	т	н	SPEC
			150	2.2 ~ 6	44.45	5SC 100 T
			180	3.7 ~ 8	44.45	5SC 80 S, T
			205	5.5 ~ 8.5	76.2	5SC 80 S, T
	Straight	,   <del>▼ D</del>	255	5 ~ 16	76.2	5SC 80 T
	Flute		305	13 ~ 16	76.2	5SC 80 Q
			330	8 ~ 27	127	5SC 80 T+
			400	10 ~ 30	127	5SC 80 T+
0			455	5.0 ~ 12	203.2	SA 100 T
	Spiral Flute		305	2.8 ~ 4.5	203.2	SA 120 R
	Gun Point Flute		305	5 ~ 12	76.2	SA 100 T
TA	OD		305	76.2 ~ 130	120	5SY 80 N 7 V
SS			405	150 ~ 205	152.4 ~ 203.2	WA 80 L/M 8 V
Ŧ			455	205	228.6	WA 80 L/M 8 V
			510	205 ~ 250	254 ~ 304.8	WA 80 L/M 8 V
			610	305	304.8	WA 80 L 8 V
	Square		760	15.9 ~ 25.4	304.8	SA 80 R
		<del>∢</del>	205	9.5	76.2	A/SA 220 T
			455	11.1	254	WA 220 L 7 V
	Thread		455	12.7	254	PA 120 L 7 V
			455	12.7	254	A/SA 180 T
			480	9.5	254	A/SA 220 S
	Chamfer		355	9~25	127	4SY 220 I/J 8 V

PING

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